

WEST BENGAL COUNCIL OF HIGHER SECONDARY EDUCATION

SUBJECT: ECONOMICS (ECON)

CLASS – XII SEMESTER – IV FULL MARKS: 40

Macroeconomics & Indian Economic Development

UNIT No.	TOPICS	HOURS	MARKS
Unit – 1 Macro- economics	 Money, Banking & Inflation: a. Concept & Functions of Money b. Basics of Supply of Money, Central Bank Money, Process of Credit Creation & Role of Commercial Banks, Concept of Money Multiplier c. Concept of Inflation, Demand Pull Inflation, Cost Push Inflation, Stagflation. d. Functions of Central Bank & Methods of Credit Control: Direct Control vs Indirect Control; Control Rates: CRR, SLR, Repo Rate, Bank Rate, Prime Lending Rate 	20	10
Unit – 2 Macroe- conomics	Financing of Government Budget: a. Public Finance vs Private Finance b. Sources of Government Revenue: Tax & Non-Tax c. Revenue, Alternative Forms of Taxes – Progressive& d. Proportional Taxes, Direct and Indirect Taxes, Concept of GST, Sources of Non-Tax revenue Concept of Government Budget & Budget Deficit: Revenue Deficit, Fiscal Deficit, Primary Deficit, e. Monetization of Fiscal Deficit & Inflation, Balanced f. Budget Multiplier g. Public Debt: Internal vs External Debt; Short Term vs Long Term Debt	20	10
Unit – 3 Indian Economic Problems	 Industry: a. 2nd 5-year Plan, Maholanobish Model & Industrial Growth b. Industrial Liberalization in 1991 – Its Impact on Industrial Growth c. Trade Policy & Impact of Globalization on Indian Industry – Shift in Trade Policy Regime from Import Substitution to Export Promotion – India as a member of WTO d. Importance of Small Scale and Village Industries 	10	4
Unit – 4 Indian Economic Problems	Service Sector: a. Growth in Service Sector in India b. Growth in Trade of Services (Financial Sector, Information Technology Sector, Outsourcing) c. Impact of Economic Liberalization & Globalization on Service Sector Growth	15	8





Unit – 5	Inclusive Growth:	15	8
Indian	a. Inclusive Growth –Definition & Measurement of		
Economic	Inclusive Growth		
Problems	b. Sustainable Development: 17 SDGs of UNDP		
	c. Inequality & Poverty: Basic Measurements – Head Count Ratio,		
	Poverty Gap, Lorenz Curve; Changes in Indian Scenario during 1950-		
	1990, 1991-2019; Special		
	Programs & Policies Adopted in India to Eradicate		
	Poverty with special reference to West Bengal		
	d. Environmental Problems of Economic Growth with		
	special reference to India		
	e. Human Development: Concept of HDI, Indian Scenario		

